

basketball player. ()

A. even if B. so that C. as long as

27. (1分) In May, 2022, the tallest tree in China _____ is as tall as 83.4 meters was found in an old forest in Tibet ()

A. who B. that C. what

28. (1分) —Do you know _____ ?

— Sure. She wanted to have more time to volunteer in the Old People's Home. ()

A. if she can get up early this morning

B. when she got up today

C. why she got up early this morning

B. 补全对话。根据对话内容，从方框中选出适当的选项补全对话。

29. (10分) A: Hey, Matt. What are you reading?

B: (1) _____

A: Has it done anything special?

B: (2) _____

A: It's unbelievable. (3) _____

B: Each class is given a piece of land to plant vegetables or raise animals.

A: That's a good idea. (4) _____

B: That's true. (5) _____

A: Cool. I'm looking forward to it!

A. How can the school make it?

B. Yes, it has fed itself for 15 years.

C. Students can learn a lot from farming.

D. A report about a primary school in Yunnan.

E. Our school also plans to teach us to grow vegetables.

完形填空。阅读下面两篇短文，根据短文内容，从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

30. (10分) Some parents may have trouble getting their kids away from video games and playing

outside. But for

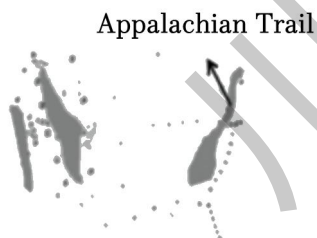
one Virginian family, that wasn't the (1) _____.

Jash and Cassie Sutton just hiked the Appalachian Trail (步道) (AT) in 209 days with their 5 - year - old son, Harvey. The AT is one of the longest trails in the world. The 3, 500 - kilometer - long trail passes through 14 states in (2) _____ US.

Harvey was 4 years old when he and his parents began their walk in January last year. He turned 5 before they (3) _____ the trip on August 9.

Harvey's dad said meeting and talking with other hikers along the way (4) _____ boredom, and hiking made Harvey (5) _____ and he may be able to smile through life.

- (1) A. point B. reason C. case
(2) A. eastern B. northern C. western
(3) A. started B. considered C. completed
(4) A. prevented B. seemed C. showed
(5) A. understanding B. strong C. serious



完形填空

31. (10分) Recently, the strange acts of some animals at Nanning Zoo in Guangxi have been listed in the top searches of Sina Weibo and have (1) _____ heated discussion online. In a video shot by Jimu News, several different animals in the zoo act (2) _____. A chimpanzee (猩猩) throws pieces of stones at visitors, a gibbon (长臂猿) copies the move of visitors and a bear shakes its body.

Many Internet users watched the video for fun while more visitors went to the zoo to watch the "show" (3) _____. People joked, "Are there any (4) _____ animals at this zoo

besides the strange ones? "

Although these strange acts amused many people, the (5) _____ behind might not be that funny. Some people worried about the mental condition of the animals, wondering (6) the lack (缺乏) of freedom hurts their mental states.

Unfortunately, this guess turned out to be (7) _____ in some ways. Gao Yanhong, a staff member at Wuhan Zoo, told Jimu News that some of these animals' behaviors are natural. But some strange behaviors are because of external (外部的) stimuli (刺激), for example, (8) _____ visitors do something bad to the chimpanzee in order to see its "show", while others result from their living conditions. (9) _____ enough freedom.

The zoo decided to improve the well-being of the animals such as clearing away stones to make the environment (10) _____ and building a bigger park. The zoo also called on visitors to show respect and politeness for the animals, noted Jimu News.

- | | | | |
|------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| (1) | A. avoided | B. stopped | C. caused |
| (2) | A. beautifully | B. strangely | C. gradually |
| (3) | A. in the end | B. all of a sudden | C. in person |
| (4) | A. normal | B. creative | C. dangerous |
| (5) | A. truth | B. result | C. experience |
| (6) | A. why | B. if | C. how |
| (7) | A. correct | B. wrong | C. meaningless |
| (8) | A. local | B. proud | C. impolite |
| (9) | A. without | B. like | C. including |
| (10) | A. warmer | B. greener | C. safer |

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容判断句子正误。正确的涂“A”，错误的涂“B”。（共3小题，每小题10分，计30分）

32. (10分) Sleep is important to us. Here are some studies about sleep.

Hard to get up in winter

A study found a "thermometer circuit (温度计回路)" in fruit flies. It sends a message of

coldness from their bodies to their brains. Through this circuit, coldness ran stop parts at the flies' brains from working, especially in the morning. These neurons (神经元) work to wake up the fruit flies. So it's hard for fruit flies to wake up in the cold winter. Researchers said this might happen to people, too.

Earworms (耳虫现象) happen while sleeping

Sometimes, songs get stuck in our heads while we're awake. We call them earworms. They can happen during sleep as well. Even if we're asleep, our brains still deal with music. This can cause problems far falling and staying asleep.

Socks help sleep

When we fall asleep, our body temperatures go down. The faster you can lower your body temperature, the faster you will fall asleep. Our bodies change temperature using blood vessels (血管) in our skin. If you wear socks, your feet are warm. Warm feet help widen blood vessels, which in turn lowers our temperature.

Sleep cycles (周期)

Sleep is not always the same during the whole night. Instead, over the course of the night, your total sleep is made up of several rounds of the sleep cycle. Not all sleep cycles are the same length, but on average (平均) they last about 90 minutes each. If you wake up during a cycle, you will feel tired in the morning. This makes it harder to get out of bed.

判断正 (A) 误 (B)。

- (1) Fruit flies brains may be more active in summer than in winter. _____
- (2) If someone has trouble fading asleep, he can try listening to music before going to bed. _____
- (3) We may fall asleep more easily if we sleep with socks on. _____
- (4) If someone falls asleep at 22: 30 and gets up at 7: 00, he surely has less than five sleep cycles. _____
- (5) The passage mainly introduces the studies about sleep. _____

33. (10分) Hay - on - Wye is famous as "the town of books". Now, the town has over twenty bookshops selling mostly used books. The following are the best three bookshops of them.

Richard Booth's Bookshop	
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<p>This bookshop is filled with all kinds of books from near and far. People can sit down to relax while reading them. There's also a cafe, a cinema and a children's area.</p>	
<p>Opening time: Monday~Saturday 9: 30 am to 5: 30 pm Add.: 44 Lion Street</p>	<p>Sunday 11: 00 am to 5: 00 pm Tel.: 01497820322</p>
<p>Hancock and Monks Music</p> <p>It's a classical music shop selling new and used classical CDs, DVDs and books on music, both in store and online. Set up by Jerry Monks in Bristol in 1974, the shop has been in Hay - on - Wye for over 25 years.</p>	
<p>Opening time: Tuesday~Saturday 10: 30 am to 5: 00 pm Add.: 6 Broad Street</p>	<p>Sunday~Monday Closed Tel.: 01591610555</p>
<p>Murder and Mayhem</p> <p>As the UK is known across the world for its crime fiction, this small bookshop attracts visitors from all over the world. Agatha Christie's books still sell every day and visitors really love the works of this queen of crime.</p> <p>Opening time: Monday~Sunday 10: 30 am to 4: 30 pm Add.: 5 Lion Street Tel.: 01497821613</p>	

(1) What CAN'T people do in Richard Booth's Bookshop? _____

- A. Read books.
- B. Make coffee.
- C. Watch movies.

(2) According to the text, which bookshop has the shortest opening time in a week? _____

- A. Richard Booth's Bookshop.
- B. Hancock and Monks Music.
- C. Murder and Mayhem.

(3) What might Agatha Christie be? _____

- A. A crime writer.
- B. A bookstore owner.
- C. A popular visitor.

(4) Which bookshop review from the customers is right? _____



- A. It's really convenient for me to get books online from Murder and Mayhem.
- B. I really enjoy reading books at Richard Booth's Bookshop on Sunday afternoon.
- C. I can buy fantastic CDs in Hancock and Monks Music and my son likes playing in its children's area.

(5) Where can we probably read the article? _____

- A. In a guidebook.
- B. In a book report.
- C. In a storybook.



34. (10 分)

<p>A</p> <p>The bike's saddle (车座) is 1.7 meters of the ground. Alex Sidney from Italy made it by using two bikes. He is now taking a world tour with his bike. The tall bike helps Sidney see ahead in traffic queues (队列). This way, he can go through more quickly and safely. "I love riding and getting to know new cultures."</p> 	<p>B</p> <p>From January to July in 2022, China's exports (出口) of heating machines, including electric heaters and electric blankets to Europe increased as it experienced a shortage of natural gas and higher prices of it.</p> <p>Germans bought 600, 000 electric heating devices during the first half of the year, up almost 35% from a year earlier.</p> 
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<p>C</p> <p>A girl called Zeng Qinghuan from Hunan sells products of her village on Douyin. At first, they didn't sell well, as people think they were unreliable. Zeng posted many videos to show the culture and life of people in her hometown. Gradually, people found that what she said was true. More than 100 million yuan worth of local products, like pears, eggs, tofu, pork and dried sweet potatoes, have been sold and become popular all around China.</p>	<p>D</p> <p>Pictures of students in the Philippines wearing so-called "anti-cheating (反作弊)" hats during college exams have been popular on social media. Students at one college in Legazpi City were asked to wear the hat that would prevent them from looking at others' papers.</p> <p>Many students made hats out of cardboard, egg boxes and other green materials. Their teacher said it was a "fun way" to ensure "honesty".</p>
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(1) In which column of a newspaper can we probably find the four passages above? _____

A. Traditional Culture.

B. Future Life.

C. World Today.

(2) Why did European countries buy so many heating machines from China? _____

- A. Because they didn't have enough natural gas.
- B. Because they can't produce heating machines.
- C. Because Chinese products are of the highest quality.

(3) Which of the following questions is NOT answered in the passage? _____

- A. What is the disadvantage of the bike?
- B. How did Zeng Qinghuan sell the products.
- C. What materials are used to make the anti - cheating hats?

(4) Which of the following blanks can be filled with the underlined word "unreliable" in Passage C? _____

- A. I always share my secret with my friend Lucy because she is always _____.
- B. I think online shopping becomes more _____ than before as I can get things with high quality
- C. The weather report said it would be sunny , but it turned out to rain. The report is really _____.

(5) What's the writer's purpose of writing the four passages? _____

- A. To introduce China's fast development in the countryside.
- B. To tell us science makes the school life colorful.
- C. To show us some interesting inventions and popular products.



补全单词。根据首字母及句意写出完整单词。(共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

35. (1 分) W _____ makes mistakes will pay for the price and you are no exception.

36. (1 分) Chinese traditional art has been passed down for thousands of years and now is s _____ to the world.

37. (1 分) Many top p _____ players from all over the world gathered in Chengdu

for the 2022 ITTF World Team Table Tennis Championships (世界乒乓球团体锦标赛) .

38. (1分) For middle school students , one of the PE course's final examination r
is to finish an 800 - meter race in 3 minutes and 2 seconds.

39. (1分) Most teenagers must have r _____ talking back to their parents in a rude
way, especially after they calm down.

完成对话。在空格中填上适当的单词,使对话完整正确。一空一词(含缩写词)。(共2
小题;每小题10分,计10分)

40. (10分) A: Hey, David. What are you doing?

B: Making a poster to draw people's (1) _____ to the environmental
protection. Everyone should take action.

A: Wow, that sounds so meaningful! What can we do?

B: I (2) _____ starting with "3 R" action: Reduce, Reuse and Recycle. Make less
pollution, use the paper or bottles again or process the used things in order that they can be
used again.

A: Sounds great. But why do you start to focus on the issues (问题)?

B: I'm just encouraged to do that because of the (3) _____ Chengdu has
experienced this summer. If you visited Chengdu this August, you might have seen a very "dark
and hot" city: no more neon light (霓虹灯) in the streets; people sitting in the subway stations
or (4) _____ parking lots to get cool air.

A: Dark and hot city. Can you explain it more clearly?

B: The Extreme (极端) heat has hit southern China this summer (5) _____
speaking, the temperature broke the 62 - day record in 2013, becoming the longest hot wave
(热浪) in 61 years. As a result, many cities have faced the problem of power shortages.

A: But it's unnecessary for you to worry about it. Sichuan is famous for its hydropower (水电)
stations which can meet the needs of local people's daily life.

B: The real situation is completely the (6) _____. Because of the extreme
weather, some hydropower (水电) stations are short of water to produce enough
electricity. So, the use of electricity has been limited during the hottest days, making people not
able to enjoy air conditioning as (7) _____ as they liked.

A: That's terrible. The extreme weather must be a (8) _____ from

nature. Everyone should take some action to stop the global warming now!

B: That's true. The global warming has great (9) _____ on people's life and even their lives. Some (10) _____ are reported to be caused by the hot weather, especially the old and the people who have to work outside for a long time.

A: David, thanks for what you have done. I think I should join you, too. More hands make light work.

41. (10分)

although avoid change chance communication connect deep last one provide translate value

(Walker Darke, a language learner from UK, shared his experiences of Chinese learning.)

I was inspired (被鼓舞) to learn more about the world from watching international events like the FIFA World Cup or the Olympics with others. (1) _____ with people from different cultures in the process helped me to develop language skills and even think (2) _____. These experiences, at the same time, (3) _____ me with the entrance to further language learning, which enables me to study abroad, to work and to live.

Of all the languages, Chinese seemed a bigger challenge for me. It was so difficult and everyone talked so quickly. These were what I (4) _____ thought of Chinese. However, then during my learning, Chinese classmates were always welcoming, and everyone wanted to help me learn more. They were considered to be my best teachers as well as the (5) _____ treasure through my life.

(6) _____ it may be sometimes upset practising the the stroke order of characters, I tried and studied a little bit every day. And sometimes, it could be fun to draw the Chinese characters with friends and find the (7) _____ between the languages. For example, in English, we say Italy, in Chinese, they say Yidali. These related (相关的) words make it easier for me to remember the characters well.

After studying in China, I felt more confident when having bigger and better (8) _____. Thanks to the Chinese language skills I find a satisfying job at the UN and I will never stop learning. Until now, I still have Chinese language classes (9) _____

the misunderstandings I may have in my work! Always remember that more languages mean more possibilities in the (10) _____ world.

阅读表达 (共 2 小题; 计 10 分) A. 补全短文根据短文内容, 从短文后的 A~F 选项中, 选出 5 个适当的选项补全短文。(共 2 小题; 每小题 5 分, 计 5 分)

42. (5 分) Reading makes a full man; conference a ready man; and writing an exact man. (1) _____ Here is some advice from them.

Write regularly (定期地) and remember ideas don't come out suddenly. Peru's Mario Vargas Llosa won the 2010 Nobel Prize in Literature. Vargas Llosa said that instead of waiting for good ideas before you start writing, you should just make yourself write regularly. (2) _____ "If I just wait for inspiration (灵感), I will never finish a book. My inspiration comes from years of hard work," he said.

Use a pen and paper instead of a computer. British - Japanese author Kazuo Ishiguro won the 2017 Nobel Prize in Literature. Ishiguro said, "I write my first drafts (初稿) with a pen and paper instead of using a computer. When I write my first draft, I don't worry about the style, or even whether the story makes sense (讲得通). (3) _____ Then I plan the whole thing out from that. I number the parts and move them around

By the time I write my next draft. I have a clearer idea of where I'm going," he explained.

(4) _____ In 1993. American author Toni Morrison became the first black woman to win the Nobel Prize in Literature. Morrison, who died in 2019, said that her favorite part of her work was that she could show more with fewer words, without having to describe every detail (细节), depending more on readers' emotions and intelligence." (5) _____ ", she said.

A. Doing so will help to come up with some new ideas.

B. Instead. I just try to get all my ideas down on paper.

C. Write less and leave some space for readers' imagination.

D. If you want to be a good writer, what can you do to improve your writing?

E. For example, when writing I'd like to offer an open ending to the stories.

F. If you want to write a good article, you might want to listen to Nobel Prize - winning authors.

43. (5分) The 2022 FIFA World Cup took place in Qatar from November to December. When it comes to playing soccer, there is someone you must know — Lionel Messi, "the new Maradona" in Argentina.

Messi was born on June 24, 1987. He is a famous soccer player from Argentina who plays with FC Barcelona. Messi is admired in the soccer community for his perfect dribbling (运球) skills and goal scoring. But does everything always go that well? The answer is no.

When Messi was about five, he showed a great talent for football as a child. Three years later, he joined the Newell's Old Boys soccer club in his town. All the signs showed that he was going to have a promising football career (生涯). But at the age of 11, he had a growth hormone deficiency (生长激素缺乏症) that required expensive treatment and his parents could not afford it. Luckily, Barcelona realized Messi's talent and invited Messi to try out for Barca and the club was so impressed that it agreed to pay for his medical treatment.

Messi is truly committed (忠诚) to FC Barcelona and Argentinian National Team where he spent most of his soccer career. When Messi was 16 years old, he became the youngest player to score a goal for FC Barcelona. From there, Messi continued to improve his skills. In 2009, Messi contributed (贡献) greatly for his team winning three European club titles, all in the same season.

2012 was a fantastic year for Messi. In March, he scored incredible (不可思议的) 5 goals in a Champions League game and was the first player in the game to do this. A short time later, he broke Cesar Rodriguez's record of 232 goals. This gave Messi the title of Barcelona's all-time top scorer. By this time, Messi had won "world player of the year" four times.

In 2022, Argentina won the FIFA World Cup and Lionel Messi was awarded the Golden Ball. Messi finally has the title that he has dreamed of for so long. He carried the team on his own shoulders and scored twice in the final. There is no doubt that Messi will leave his footprints in the history of soccer forever. Maybe we don't know what will happen to Messi in the future, but we are sure that he will end his career in Argentinian National Team successfully.

	His early experience
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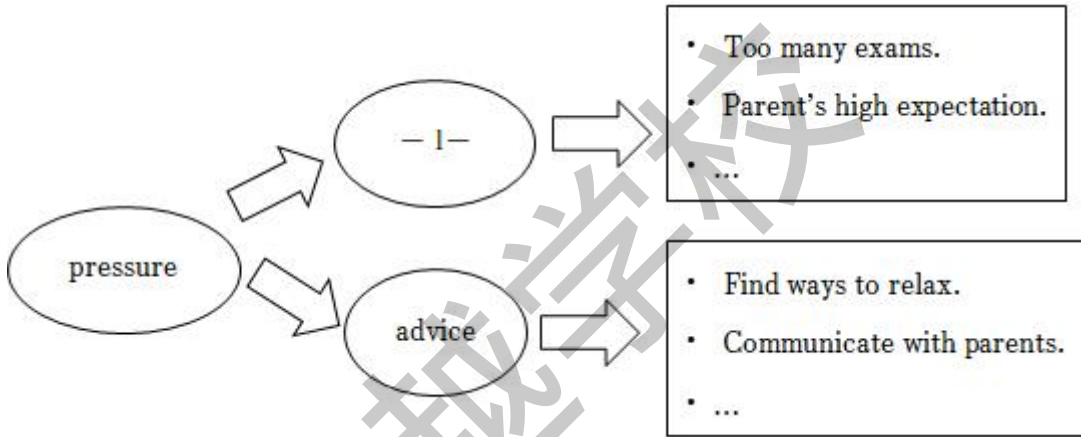
<p>(1) _____</p> <p>Name: Lionel Messi</p> <p>Age: 35</p> <p>Team: FC Barcelona (till 2021)</p> <p>Strengths: dribbling skills and goal scoring</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● When he was 5 , he showed a great talent for football. ● Three years later , he joined the Newell's Old Boys soccer club. ● At the age of 11, he had a growth hormone deficiency which almost (2) of his promising football career.Luckily , he was cured with the help of the club.
<p>Achievements in the Career</p>	<p>When he was 16, he became the youngest player to score a goal for FC Barcelona.</p> <p>In 2009, he contributed greatly to his learn winning three European club titles.</p> <p>He became the first player in the game to score 5 goals in a Champions League game in 2012.</p> <p>He broke Cesar Rodriguez's record of 232 goals.</p> <p>(3) _____, he was given the title of Barcelona's all - time top scorer.</p> <p>Till 2012, he had won the title of "world player of the year" four times.In 2022, Argentina won the FIFA World Cup and Messi was awarded the Golden Ball, realizing the dreams both for (4)_____ and (4)_____.</p>
<p>Prediction</p>	<p>Messi will (5) _____leave his footprints in the history of soccer forever.He will end up playing for</p>

	Argentinian National Team.
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书面表达 (计 15 分) (请直接书写在答题卡相应题号后的横线处)

44. (15 分) 假如你是校刊 Teenagers 的主编 Grace, 学生 Sad and Fifteen 向你诉说他进入初三后面临的压力, 请根据以下思维导图, 给该同学回信提供建议。



要求:

- (1) 请先在答题卡上填写表中空格;
- (2) 须全面反映图表信息、但不能完全照抄;
- (3) 文中不能出现真实的学校和姓名;
- (4) 词数: 100 左右。

介词完成习题。

22. (1分) Tina wore a fancy dress to attend a party, but it turned out to be an outdoor party. She felt a bit _____ at that time. ()

A. embarrassed

B. moved.

C. proud.

【分析】缇娜穿了一条华丽的裙子来参加宴会，但事实证明是一次户外宴会。在那时她感到有点尴尬。

【解答】A. 尴尬的；B. 感动的；C. 自豪的。根据句意可知，缇娜的衣服不和场合，所以她应该感到“尴尬 (embarrassed) ”。

故选：A。

【点评】首先弄明白设空处的汉语意思，然后根据句意和具体用法确定单词或者词组的适当形式，最后作答。

23. (1分) Compared with big animals, little ants can tell _____ information about environmental changes. So ants are called valuable predictors of environment. ()

A. much

B. more

C. fewer

【分析】与大型动物相比，小蚂蚁可以告诉更多有关环境变化的信息。因此，蚂蚁被称为环境的宝贵预测者。

【解答】much 许多，修饰不可数名词；more 更多的，修饰不可数名词及可数名词复数；fewer 更少的，修饰可数名词的复数。根据“Compared with big animals, little ants can tell”可知，此处是“与大型动物相比，小蚂蚁可以告诉更多有关环境变化的信息”此次用比较级，information 信息，是不可数名词，此处用 much 的比较级 more。

故选：B。

【点评】首先弄明白设空处的汉语意思，然后根据句意和具体用法确定单词或者词组的适当形式，最后作答。

24. (1分) —I fell asleep when I watched a historical movie last night.

—How come? It _____ be that boring! You can know more historical events from it. ()

A. can

B. mustn't

C. can't

【分析】- - 昨晚我看历史电影时睡着了。

- - 怎么会？不可能那么无聊！你可以从中了解更多历史事件。

【解答】 can 能; mustn't 禁止; can't 不可能。根据"昨晚我看历史电影时睡着了。"及"你可以从中了解更多历史事件。"可知, "不可能"是那么无聊的。表示否定推测用 can't。

故选: C。

【点评】 分析情态动词用法, 掌握表示否定推测用 can't 的知识点, 结合语境, 选择合适答案。

25. (1 分) When you visit Sichuan Science and Technology Museum, you _____ if you don't follow the rules. ()

A. will punish

B. are punished

C. will be punished

【分析】 当你参观四川科技馆时, 如果你不遵守规则, 你将受到惩罚。

【解答】 根据题干可知, 本句是 if 引导的条件状语从句, 遵循"主将从现"原则, 因此这里应用一般将来时, 且主语 you 和谓语动词 punish 之间是被动关系, 因此要用被动语态; 一般将来时的被动语态结构为 will be+动词的过去分词。

故选: C。

【点评】 掌握一般将来时的被动语态结构是解答本题的关键。

26. (1 分) Tom spends all his free time training _____ he can be a better basketball player. ()

A. even if

B. so that

C. as long as

【分析】 汤姆把他所有的空闲时间都用来训练, 这样他就能成为一名更好的篮球运动员。

【解答】 A, 即使; B. 以便于; C. 只要。根据题干, 可知是指汤姆把他所有的空闲时间都用来训练, 这样他就能成为一名更好的篮球运动员。he can be a better basketball player 是目的状语从句。

故选: B。

【点评】 熟悉目的状语从句的用法, 结合题意, 给出答案。

27. (1 分) In May, 2022, the tallest tree in China _____ is as tall as 83.4 meters was found in an old forest in Tibet ()

A. who

B. that

C. what

【分析】 2022 年 5 月, 中国最高的树, 高达 83.4 米, 在西藏一个古老的森林被发现。

【解答】 根据观察和分析可知题干包含定语从句, 空格处需填一个在定语从句中作主语的关系代词。who 在引导的定语从句中作主语或宾语, 指代人; that 在引导的定语从句中

作主语或宾语，指代人或物；what 不能引导定语从句。本题先行词 (tree) 指代物，因此用 that 引导定语从句。

故选：B。

【点评】 本题主要考查定语从句的有关知识。

28. (1分) —Do you know _____ ?

— Sure.She wanted lo have more time to volunteer in the Old People's Home. ()

A. if she can get up early this morning

B. when she got up today

C. why she got up early this morning

【分析】 —你知道她今天早上为什么早起吗？

—当然。她想有更多的时间在老人院做志愿者。

【解答】 根据题干 "Do you know _____ ?" 和选项可知，此题考查宾语从句，宾语从句三要素：语序，时态，引导词，宾语从句要用陈述句语序，选项语序都正确。根据答语 "Sure.She wanted lo have more time to volunteer in the Old People's Home." "当然。她想有更多的时间在老人院做志愿者。"可知，从句引导词为 why，问句句意为：你知道她今天早上为什么早起吗？

故选：C。

【点评】 宾语从句三要素：语序，时态，引导词，可作为解题时的技巧。做题时一般先观察是否使用陈述语序，结合语境可确定句子的时态，最后根据答句来确定最终答案。

B. 补全对话。根据对话内容，从方框中选出适当的选项补全对话。

29. (10分) A: Hey, Matt.What are you reading?

B: (1) D

A: Has it done anything special?

B: (2) C

A: It's unbelievable. (3) A

B: Each class is given a piece of land to plant vegetables or raise animals.

A: That's a good idea. (4) B

B: That's true. (5) E

A: Cool.I'm looking forward to it!

- A.How can the school make it?
- B.Yes, it has fed itself for 15 years.
- C.Students can learn a lot from farming.
- D.A report about a primary school in Yunnan.
- E.Our school also plans to teach us to grow vegetables.

【分析】这是关于云南一所小学报道的对话。

【解答】(1) 根据上文"你在看什么?"结合选项可知, D项"关于云南一所小学的报道。"符合题意。故选 D。

(2) 根据上文"它有什么特别之处吗?"结合选项可知, C项"学生可以从农业中学到很多东西。"符合题意。故选 C。

(3) 根据下文"每个班都分到一块土地来种植蔬菜或饲养动物。"结合选项可知, A项"学校怎么做?"符合题意。故选 A。

(4) 根据上文"这是个好主意。"结合选项可知, B项"是的, 它养活了自己 15 年。"符合题意。故选 B。

(5) 根据下文"酷。我很期待!"结合选项可知, E项"我们学校还计划沥滤我们种植蔬菜。"符合题意。故选 E。

【点评】补全对话主要了解对话情境, 并根据情境选出恰当的句子完成对话。

完形填空。阅读下面两篇短文, 根据短文内容, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

30. (10 分) Some parents may have trouble getting their kids away from video games and playing outside. But for

one Virginian family, that wasn't the (1) C.

Jash and Cassie Sutton just hiked the Appalachian Trail (步道) (AT) in 209 days with their 5 - year - old son, Harvey. The AT is one of the longest trails in the world. The 3, 500 - kilometer - long trail passes through 14 states in (2) A US.

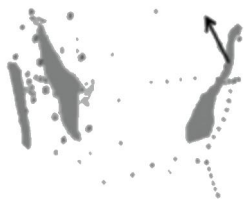
Harvey was 4 years old when he and his parents began their walk in January last year. He turned 5 before they (3) C the trip on August 9.

Harvey's dad said meeting and talking with other hikers along the way (4) A

boredom, and hiking made Harvey (5) B and he may be able to smile through life.

- (1) A.point B.reason C.case
(2) A.eastern B.northern C.western
(3) A.started B.considered C.completed
(4) A.prevented B.seemed C.showed
(5) A.understanding B.strong C.serious

Appalachian Trail



【分析】 本文主要讲了 Josh 和 Cassie Sutton 带着他们的儿子在 Appalachian 步道徒步旅行的故事。

【解答】 (1) 考查名词。句意：但对于弗吉尼亚州的一个家庭来说，情况并非如此。A. 观点；B. 原因；C. 具体情况。根据 Some parents may have trouble getting their kids away from video games (一些父母可能很难让他们的孩子远离游戏) 以及下文讲述 Josh 和 Cassie 带着孩子徒步旅行的故事，可知此处要说明，这个家庭的情况并非如此。故选 C。

(2) 考查形容词。句意：这条 3500 公里长的山道途经美国东部 14 个州。A. 东部的；B. 北部的；C. 西部的。根据图片可知，Appalachian 步道在美国东部。故选 A。

(3) 考查动词。句意：8 月 9 日他们完成旅途之前，他满 5 岁了。A. 开始；B. 考虑；C. 完成。根据 Harvey was 4 years old when he and his parents began their walk in January last year (他和父母在去年 1 月开始步行时，Harvey 4 岁)，可知他们开始徒步旅行时 Harvey 只有 4 岁，而此处的 He turned 5 (他满 5 岁了) 说明他们在 8 月 9 日完成了旅行。故选 C。

(4) 考查动词。句意：Harvey 的爸爸说，一路上遇到其他徒步旅行者并和他们交谈可以防止无聊。A. 阻止，防止；B. 看起来似乎；C. 表明。根据 meeting and talking with other hikers along the way (一路上遇到其他徒步旅行者并和他们交谈)，可知这样可以防止无聊。故选 A。

(5) 考查形容词。句意：徒步旅行使 Harvey 坚强，或许他能笑对人生。A.善解人意的；B.坚强的；C.严肃的。根据 he may be able to smile through life（或许他能笑对人生），可知徒步旅行使 Harvey 坚强。故选 B。

【点评】首先通读全文，了解文章大意，紧紧抓住上下文语境所提供的信息，然后明确词意，结合排除法逐一选出答案，最后再通读全文核对答案。

完形填空

31. (10分) Recently, the strange acts of some animals at Nanning Zoo in Guangxi have been listed in the top searches of Sina Weibo and have (1) C heated discussion online. In a video shot by Jimu News, several different animals in the zoo act (2) B. A chimpanzee (猩猩) throws pieces of stones at visitors, a gibbon (长臂猿) copies the move of visitors and a bear shakes its body.

Many Internet users watched the video for fun while more visitors went to the zoo to watch the "show" (3) C. People joked, "Are there any (4) A animals at this zoo besides the strange ones? "

Although these strange acts amused many people, the (5) A behind might not be that funny. Some people worried about the mental condition of the animals, wondering (6) B the lack (缺乏) of freedom hurts their mental states.

Unfortunately, this guess turned out to be (7) A in some ways. Gao Yanhong, a staff member at Wuhan Zoo, told Jimu News that some of these animals' behaviors are natural. But some strange behaviors are because of external (外部的) stimuli (刺激), for example, (8) C visitors do something bad to the chimpanzee in order to see its "show", while others result from their living conditions. (9) A enough freedom.

The zoo decided to improve the well - being of the animals such as clearing away stones to make the environment (10) C and building a bigger park. The zoo also called on visitors to show respect and politeness for the animals, noted Jimu News.

- | | | | |
|-----|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| (1) | A. avoided | B. stopped | C. caused |
| (2) | A. beautifully | B. strangely | C. gradually |
| (3) | A. in the end | B. all of a sudden | C. in person |

- | | | | |
|------|-----------|------------|---------------|
| (4) | A.normal | B.creative | C.dangerous |
| (5) | A.truth | B.result | C.experience |
| (6) | A.why | B.if | C.how |
| (7) | A.correct | B.wrong | C.meaningless |
| (8) | A.local | B.proud | C.impolite |
| (9) | A.without | B.like | C.including |
| (10) | A.warmer | B.greener | C.safer |

【分析】这篇短文主要讲述了动物园动物们异常行为的原因，以及号召游客们要举止文明。

【解答】(1) 考查动词词义辨析。句意：最近，广西南宁动物园一些动物的奇怪行为登上了新浪微博的热搜，并在网上引起了热议。avoided 避免；stopped 停止；caused 引起。根据 listed in the top searches of Sina Weibo (登上新浪微博的热门搜索) 可知，应该是在网上引起热议，故选 C。

(2) 考查副词词义辨析。句意：在极目新闻拍摄的一段视频中，动物园里的几种不同动物表现得很奇怪。beautifully 漂亮地；strangely 奇怪地；gradually 逐渐地。根据上文 Recently, the strange acts of some animals at Nanning Zoo in Guangxi have been listed in the top searches of Sina Weibo (最近，广西南宁动物园一些动物的奇怪行为登上了新浪微博的热搜) 可知，应该是几种动物表现得很奇怪，故选 B。

(3) 考查短语辨析。句意：许多网民观看视频是为了好玩，而更多的游客则亲自前往动物园观看"表演"。in the end 最后；all of a sudden 突然地；in person 当面，亲自。可知，说的是有的游客亲自去动物园观看，故选 C。

(4) 考查形容词词义辨析。句意：除了奇怪的动物，这个动物园里还有正常的动物吗？normal 正常的；creative 创造性的；dangerous 危险的。可知，应该说的是除了奇怪的动物，还有正常的动物吗？故选 A。

(5) 考查名词词义辨析。句意：尽管这些奇怪的行为逗乐了許多人，但背后的真相可能并不那么有趣。truth 真相；result 结果；experience 经验。可知，应该说的是背后的真相，故选 A。

(6) 考查连词词义辨析。句意：一些人担心动物的精神状况，怀疑缺乏自由是否会伤害它们的精神状态。why 为什么；if 如果，是否；how 如何。可知，说的是一些人怀疑缺

乏自由是否会伤害它们的精神状态。故选 B。

(7) 考查形容词词义辨析。句意：不幸的是，这一猜测被证明是正确的。根据下文 Gao Yanhong, a staff member at Wuhan Zoo, told Jimu News that some of these animals' behaviors are natural. But some strange behaviors are because of external stimuli, (武汉动物园工作人员高艳红告诉极目新闻记者，这些动物的一些行为是自然的。但有些奇怪的行为是因为外部刺激，) correct 正确的；incorrect 错误的；meaningless 无意义的。可知，应该是猜测被证明是正确的。故选 A。

(8) 考查形容词词义辨析。句意：例如，不礼貌的游客为了看黑猩猩的"表演"而对黑猩猩做了坏事。local 地方的；proud 骄傲的；impolite 不礼貌的。根据 do something bad to the chimpanzee (对黑猩猩做坏事) 应该是不礼貌的游客，故选 C。

(9) 考查介词词义辨析。句意：而另一些人则是因为他们的生活条件没有足够的自由。without 没有；like 像；including 包括。可知，说的是生活条件没有足够的自由，故选 A。

(10) 考查形容词词义辨析。句意：动物园决定改善动物的健康状况，比如清理石头，让环境更安全，建造一个更大的公园。warmer 更温暖的；greener 更绿的；safer 更安全的。根据 clearing away stones (清理石头) 应该是公园更安全，故选 C。

【点评】 首先通读全文，了解文章大意，紧紧抓住上下文语境所提供的信息，然后明确词意，结合排除法逐一选出答案，最后再通读全文核对答案。

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容判断句子正误。正确的涂“A”，错误的涂“B”。(共3小题，每小题10分，计30分)

32. (10分) Sleep is important to us. Here are some studies about sleep.

Hard to get up in winter

A study found a "thermometer circuit (温度计回路)" in fruit flies. It sends a message of coldness from their bodies to their brains. Through this circuit, coldness can stop parts of the flies' brains from working, especially in the morning. These neurons (神经元) work to wake up the fruit flies. So it's hard for fruit flies to wake up in the cold winter. Researchers said this might happen to people, too.

Earworms (耳虫现象) happen while sleeping

Sometimes, songs get stuck in our heads while we're awake. We call them earworms. They can happen during sleep as well. Even if we're asleep, our brains still deal with music. This can cause problems far from falling and staying asleep.

Socks help sleep

When we fall asleep, our body temperatures go down. The faster you can lower your body temperature, the faster you will fall asleep. Our bodies change temperature using blood vessels (血管) in our skin. If you wear socks, your feet are warm. Warm feet help widen blood vessels, which in turn lowers our temperature.

Sleep cycles (周期)

Sleep is not always the same during the whole night. Instead, over the course of the night, your total sleep is made up of several rounds of the sleep cycle. Not all sleep cycles are the same length, but on average (平均) they last about 90 minutes each. If you wake up during a cycle, you will feel tired in the morning. This makes it harder to get out of bed.

判断正(A)误(B)。

(1) Fruit flies brains may be more active in summer than in winter. A

(2) If someone has trouble fading asleep, he can try listening to music before going to bed.

B

(3) We may fall asleep more easily if we sleep with socks on. A

(4) If someone falls asleep at 22:30 and gets up at 7:00, he surely has less than five sleep cycles. B

(5) The passage mainly introduces the studies about sleep. A

【分析】本文介绍的是关于睡眠的一些研究。

【解答】细节判断题。

(1) 根据 coldness ran stop parts at the flies' brains from working (寒冷使果蝇大脑的一些部分停止工作), 可知由于夏天比冬天更热, 所以果蝇的大脑更活跃。故填: A。

(2) 根据 Sometimes, songs get stuck in our heads while we're awake. We call them earworms. They can happen during sleep as well. Even if we're asleep, our brains still deal with music. This can cause problems far falling and staying asleep. (有时, 醒着的时候一些歌曲在我们的脑海中留下深刻印象。我们称它们为"耳虫现象"。即使睡着了, 我们的大脑仍然会响起这段音乐。这可能导致睡眠问题。) 可知"耳虫现象"是指在大脑中留下深刻印象的音乐会使我们在睡梦中产生幻听, 影响睡眠。所以睡前听音乐不利于睡眠。故填: B。

(3) 根据 The faster you can lower your body temperature, the faster you will fall asleep. If you

wear socks, your feet are warm. Warm feet help widen blood vessels, which in turn lowers our temperature. (体温下降越快, 你就会越快入睡。如果你穿着袜子, 你的脚就暖和。暖和的脚帮助扩张血管, 这会使你的体温下降。) 可知穿着袜子睡觉更容易入睡。故填: A。

(4) 根据 on average (平均) they last about 90 minutes each (每一次持续大约 90 分钟), 可知每一次睡眠周期大约 90 分钟, 22: 30 到早上 7 点一共 8 个半小时, 即 510 分钟, 5 个睡眠周期是 450 分钟, 所以题干所说"不超过 5 个周期"是错误的。故填: B。

(5) 根据 Here are some studies about sleep (这是一些关于睡眠的研究), 可知本文主要介绍关于睡眠的一些研究。故填: A。

【点评】 通读全文, 理解文章大意, 阅读题目后返回原文阅读并找出与题目相对应的内容, 仔细核对, 选择符合原文原意的答案, 完成后再次阅读并检查。

33. (10 分) Hay - on - Wye is famous as "the town of books". Now, the town has over twenty bookshops selling mostly used books. The following are the best three bookshops of them.

Richard Booth's Bookshop		
This bookshop is filled with all kinds of books from near and far. People can sit down to relax while reading them. There's also a cafe, a cinema and a children's area.		
Opening time:	Sunday 11: 00 am to 5: 00 pm	Tel.:
Monday~Saturday 9: 30 am to 5: 30 pm	01497820322	
Add.: 44 Lion Street		
Hancock and Monks Music		
It's a classical music shop selling new and used classical CDs, DVDs and books on music, both in store and online. Set up by Jerry Monks in Bristol in 1974, the shop has been in Hay - on - Wye for over 25 years.		
Opening time:	Sunday~Monday Closed	
Tuesday~Saturday 10: 00 pm	01591610555	
Add.: 6 Broad Street		
Murder and Mayhern		
As the UK is known across the world for its crime fiction, this small bookshop attracts visitors from all over the world. Agatha Christie's books still sell every day and visitors really love the		

works of this queen of crime.

Opening time:

Monday~Sunday 10: 30 am to 4: 30 pm

Add.: 5 Lion Street

Tel.: 01497821613

(1) What CAN'T people do in Richard Booth's Bookshop? B

A.Read books.

B.Make coffee.

C.Watch movies.

(2) According to the text, which bookshop has the shortest opening time in a week? B

A.Richard Booth's Bookshop.

B.Hancock and Monks Music.

C.Murder and Mayhem.

(3) What might Agatha Christie be? A

A.A crime writer.

B.A bookstore owner.

C.A popular visitor.

(4) Which bookshop review from the customers is right? B

A.It's really convenient for me to get books online from Murder and Mayhem.

B.I really enjoy reading books at Richard Booth's Bookshop on Sunday afternoon.

C.I can buy fantastic CDs in Hancock and Monks Music and my son likes playing in its children's area.

(5) Where can we probably read the article? A

A.In a guidebook.

B.In a book report.

C.In a storybook.



【分析】本文讲了怀伊河畔的海伊镇以"书之镇"而闻名。现在，镇上有 20 多家书店，主要出售二手书。本文介绍了其中最好的三家书店。

【解答】(1) 细节理解题。根据 People can sit down to relax while reading them. There's also a cafe, a cinema and a children's area. (人们可以坐下来放松地阅读它们。这里还有咖啡厅、电影院和儿童区。) 可知，人们在 Richard Booth 的书店里能看书和看电影，而不能制作咖啡。故选 B。

(2) 细节理解题。根据三家书店的营业时间， Hancock and Monks Music 的营业时间是 Tuesday~Saturday 10: 30 am to 5: 00 pm (周二~周六上午 10: 30 ~下午 5: 00) 以及 Sunday~Monday Closed (周日~周一关闭) 可知， Hancock and Monks Music 书店一周内营业时间最短。故选 B。

(3) 细节理解题。根据 Agatha Christie's books still sell every day and visitors really love the works of this queen of crime. (Agatha Christie 的书仍然每天都在卖，游客们真的很喜欢这



位犯罪女王的作品。)可知, Agatha Christie's 可能是一个犯罪小说的作家。故选 A。

(4) 推理判断题。根据 Richard Booth's Bookshop 中的 People can sit down to relax while reading them.(人们可以坐下来放松地阅读它们。)以及 Sunday 11: 00 am to 5: 00 pm (周日上午 11 点到下午 5 点)可知, B: 我非常喜欢周日下午在 Richard Booth 的书店看书, 表述正确。故选 B。

(5) 文章出处题。根据 Hay - on - Wye is famous as "the town of books" .Now, the town has over twenty bookshops selling mostly used books.The following are the best three bookshops of them. (怀伊河畔的海伊镇以"书之镇"而闻名。现在, 镇上有 20 多家书店, 主要出售二手书。下面是其中最好的三家书店。)可知, 我们可能在一本旅行指南上可以读到这篇文章。故选 A。

【点评】做题时首先对原文材料迅速浏览, 掌握全文的主旨大意。其次, 细读题材, 各个击破。掌握全文的大意之后, 细细阅读材料后的问题, 弄清每题要求后, 带着问题, 再回到原文中去寻找、捕获有关信息。

34. (10 分)

<p>A</p> <p>The bike's saddle (车座) is 1.7 meters off the ground.Alex Sidney from Italy made it by using two bikes.He is now taking a world tour with his bike.The tall bike helps Sidney see ahead in traffic queues (队列) .This way, he can go through more quickly and safely. "I love riding and getting to know new cultures.</p> 	<p>B</p> <p>From January to July in 2022, China's exports (出口) of heating machines, including electric heaters and electric blankets to Europe increased as it experienced a shortage of natural gas and higher prices of it.</p> <p>Germans bought 600, 000 electric heating devices during the first half of the year, up almost 35% from a year earlier.</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-right: 10px;">electric blanket</div>  </div>
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<p>C</p> <p>A girl called Zeng Qinghuan from Hunan sells</p>	<p>D</p> <p>Pictures of students in the Philippines</p>
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<p>products of her village on Douyin. At first, they didn't sell well, as people think they were unreliable. Zeng posted many videos to show the culture and life of people in her hometown. Gradually, people found that what she said was true. More than 100 million yuan worth of local products, like pears, eggs, tofu, pork and dried sweet potatoes, have been sold and become popular all around China.</p>	<p>wearing so-called "anti-cheating (反作弊) hats during college exams have been popular on social media. Students at one college in Legazpi City were asked to wear the hat that would prevent them from looking at others' papers. Many students made hats out of cardboard, egg boxes and other green materials. Their teacher said it was a "fun way" to ensure "honesty".</p>
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(1) In which column of a newspaper can we probably find the four passages above? C

A. Traditional Culture.

B. Future Life.

C. World Today.

(2) Why did European countries buy so many heating machines from China? A

A. Because they didn't have enough natural gas.

B. Because they can't produce heating machines.

C. Because Chinese products are of the highest quality.

(3) Which of the following questions is NOT answered in the passage? A

A. What is the disadvantage of the bike?

B. How did Zeng Qinghuan sell the products.

C. What materials are used to make the anti-cheating hats?

(4) Which of the following blanks can be filled with the underlined word "unreliable" in Passage C? C

A. I always share my secret with my friend Lucy because she is always _____.

B. I think online shopping becomes more _____ than before as I can get things with high quality

C. The weather report said it would be sunny, but it turned out to rain. The report is really _____.

(5) What's the writer's purpose of writing the four passages? C

- A.To introduce China's fast development in the countryside.
B.To tell us science makes the school life colorful.
C.To show us some interesting inventions and popular products.



【分析】本文介绍了几个有趣的发明。

【解答】(1) 文章来源题。根据文章内容可知讲述的是现在的社会上的一些有趣的发明。故选 C。

(2) 细节理解题。根据 From January to July in 2022, China's exports (出口) of heating machines, including electric heaters and electric blankets to Europe increased as it experienced a shortage of natural gas and higher prices of it. (2022 年 1 月至 7 月, 由于天然气短缺和价格上涨, 中国向欧洲出口的包括电治疗仪和电热毯在内的取暖设备有所增加。) 可知由于天然气短缺。故选 A。

(3) 细节理解题。根据 The bike's saddle (车座) is 1.7 meters of the ground. Alex Sidney from Italy made it by using two bikes. He is now taking a world tour with his bike. The tall bike helps Sidney see ahead in traffic queues (队列). This way, he can go through more quickly and safely. "I love riding and getting to know new cultures. (这辆自行车的车座离地面 1.7 米。来自意大利的亚历克斯·西德尼 (Alex Sidney) 用两辆自行车完成了这辆自行车。他现在正骑着自行车参加世界巡回赛。这辆高大的自行车帮助西德尼在车流中看清前方。这样, 他可以更快、更安全地通过。"我喜欢骑马, 了解新的文化。) 可知没有提到自行车的缺点。故选 A。

(4) 词义理解题。根据 At first, they didn't sell well, as people think they were unreliable. (起初, 它们并不畅销, 因为人们认为它们不可靠。) 可知指的是不可靠的。The weather report said it would be sunny, but it turned out to rain. The report is really (天气预报说天气晴朗, 但结果是下雨了, 预报真的……) 可知预报真的不可靠, 故选 C。

(5) 主旨大意题。根据文章内容可知讲述的是现在的社会上的一些有趣的发明。故选 C。

【点评】在通读全文的基础上，根据全文大意，展开逻辑思维，瞻前顾后，认真观察选项，仔细推敲，确定最佳答案。

补全单词。根据首字母及句意写出完整单词。(共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，计 5 分)

35. (1 分) W hoever makes mistakes will pay for the price and you are no exception.

【分析】无论谁犯了错都要为此付出代价，你也不例外。

【解答】根据"...makes mistakes will pay for the price and you are no exception."结合首字母提示，可知无论谁犯了错都要为此付出代价，你也不例外。whoever"无论是谁"，在这里引导让步状语从句，相当于 no matter who。

故填：Whoever。

【点评】根据首字母提示，结合句意，填写正确答案。

36. (1 分) Chinese traditional art has been passed down for thousands of years and now is spreading to the world.

【分析】中国传统艺术已经传承了几千年，现在正在向世界传播。

【解答】根据"中国传统艺术已经传承了几千年，现在正在向世界....."及首字母提示可知，应该是"传播"。由 now"现在"可知，现在进行时态，结构是 is/am/are+动词的现在分词。spread 的现在分词是 spreading。

故答案为：spreading。

【点评】充分理解句意，再根据提示完成试题，注意时态、单复数、词性等变化。

37. (1 分) Many top ping - pong players from all over the world gathered in Chengdu for the 2022 ITTF World Team Table Tennis Championships (世界乒乓球团体锦标赛) .

【分析】来自世界各地的许多顶级乒乓球运动员齐聚成都，参加 2022 年国际乒联世界乒乓球团体锦标赛。

【解答】根据"来自世界各地的许多顶级.....运动员齐聚成都，参加 2022 年国际乒联世界乒乓球团体锦标赛。"及首字母提示可知，应该是"乒乓球"，这里填单数名词 ping - pong 作定语，修饰名词复数 players。

故答案为：ping - pong。

【点评】充分理解句意，再根据提示完成试题，注意时态、单复数、词性等变化。

38. (1 分) For middle school students, one of the PE course's final examination requirements is to finish an 800 - meter race in 3 minutes and 2 seconds.

【分析】对于初中学生来说,体育课程的期末考试要求之一是在3分02秒内完成一项800米赛跑。

【解答】根据语境和首字母,可知句子表述了一项中学生体育期末考试要求,要求在3分02秒内完成800米赛跑,要求requirement,名词,句子是one of+名词复数结构,因此用名词复数形式。

故填: requirements。

【点评】掌握一些常用名词的词形和用法,结合语境,给出答案。

39. (1分) Most teenagers must have r egretted talking back to their parents in a rude way, especially after they calm down.

【分析】大多数青少年一定后悔用粗鲁的方式与父母顶嘴,尤其是在他们冷静下来之后。

【解答】根据"大多数青少年一定.....用粗鲁的方式与父母顶嘴,尤其是在他们冷静下来之后。"及首字母提示可知,应该是"后悔"。由助动词have可知,这里是现在完成时态,结构是have/has+动词的过去分词。regret的过去分词是regretted。

故答案为: regretted。

【点评】充分理解句意,再根据提示完成试题,注意时态、单复数、词性等变化。

完成对话。在空格中填上适当的单词,使对话完整正确。一空一词(含缩写词)。(共2小题;每小题10分,计10分)

40. (10分) A: Hey, David. What are you doing?

B: Making a poster to draw people's (1) attention to the environmental protection. Everyone should take action.

A: Wow, that sounds so meaningful! What can we do?

B: I (2) advise starting with "3 R" action: Reduce, Reuse and Recycle. Make less pollution, use the paper or bottles again or process the used things in order that they can be used again.

A: Sounds great. But why do you start to focus on the issues (问题)?

B: I'm just encouraged to do that because of the (3) situation Chengdu has experienced this summer. If you visited Chengdu this August, you might have seen a very "dark and hot" city: no more neon light (霓虹灯) in the streets; people sitting in the subway stations or (4) standing parking lots to get cool air.

A: Dark and hot city. Can you explain it more clearly?

B: The Extreme (极端) heat has hit southern China this summer (5) Generally speaking, the temperature broke the 62 - day record in 2013, becoming the longest hot wave (热浪) in 61 years. As a result, many cities have faced the problem of power shortages.

A: But it's unnecessary for you to worry about it. Sichuan is famous for its hydropower (水电) stations which can meet the needs of local people's daily life.

B: The real situation is completely the (6) difference. Because of the extreme weather, some hydropower (水电) stations are short of water to produce enough electricity. So, the use of electricity has been limited during the hottest days, making people not able to enjoy air conditioning as (7) freely as they liked.

A: That's terrible. The extreme weather must be a (8) punishment from nature. Everyone should take some action to stop the global warming now!

B: That's true. The global warming has great (9) influenced on people's life and even their lives. Some (10) accidents are reported to be caused by the hot weather, especially the old and the people who have to work outside for a long time.

A: David, thanks for what you have done. I think I should join you, too. More hands make light work.

【分析】对话中的两个人谈到了环境被破坏而造成了一些极端天气。主要谈论了极端天气对成都人们生活的影响。

【解答】(1) 考查名词。句意：做海报来吸引人们对环境保护的关注。根据空前 draw people's (吸引人们的) 及空后 the environmental protection (对于环境保护) 可知，空处表示"关注"。attention 关注，不可数名词。故填 attention。

(2) 考查动词。句意：我建议从"3 R"行动开始：减少、再利用和循环利用。根据上文 What can we do? (我们能做什么?) 及空后动名词形式 starting, 可知空处表示"建议"。空处单词作谓语，使用动词。句子时态为一般现在时，主语为非第三人称单数，谓语动词使用原形。advise 建议，动词。故填 advise。

(3) 考查名词。句意：只是被鼓励这样做，因为成都今年夏天经历的情况。根据下文 If you visited Chengdu this August, you might have seen a very "dark and hot" city: no more neon light (霓虹灯) in the streets; (如果你今年八月去过成都。你可能看到过一个非常"黑暗而炎热"的城市：道上没有霓虹灯;) 可知，空处表示"情况"。根据空前有定冠词 the, 可知空处使用名词。situation 情况，名词。空处使用单数形式。故填 situation。

(4) 考查动名词。句意：人们坐在地铁站或站在停车场呼吸凉爽的空气。根据上文 *people sitting in the subway stations or*（人们坐在地铁站或）及下文 *parking lots*（停车场）可知，空处表示“站立”。空处使用动名词形式表示主动。*stand* 站立，动名词形式为 *standing*。故填 *standing*。

(5) 考查副词。句意：总的来说，2013 年气温打破了 62 天的记录。根据上文 *The Extreme*（极端）*heat has hit southern China this summer.*（极端高温袭击了中国南方。）结合空后 *speaking*（说）可知，空处表示“大体上”。空处使用副词修饰动词。*generally* 大体上，副词。*generally speaking* 总的来说。故填 *Generally*。

(6) 考查名词。句意：实际情况完全是不同。根据上文 *Sichuan is famous for its hydropower*（水电）*stations which can meet the needs of local people's daily life.*（四川以其水电站而闻名，这些水电站可以满足当地人民的日常生活需求。）及下文 *Because of the extreme weather, some hydropower*（水电）*stations are short of water to produce enough electricity.*（由于极端天气，一些水电站缺水，无法产生足够的电力。）可知，空处表示“不同”。根据空前有定冠词 *the*，可知空处使用名词形式。*difference* 不同，名词。故填 *difference*。

(7) 考查形容词。句意：使得人们不能像他们喜欢的那样自由地享受空调。根据下文 *So, the use of electricity has been limited during the hottest days,*（因此，在最热的日子里，电力的使用被限制，）可知，空处表示“自由地”。空处使用副词原级。*freely* 自由地，副词。故填 *freely*。

(8) 考查名词。句意：极端天气一定是大自然的惩罚。根据空前 *The extreme weather must be*（极端天气一定是）及空后 *from nature*（来自大自然）可知，空处表示“惩罚”。根据前面有不定冠词 *a*，可知空处使用名词单数形式。*punishment* 惩罚，名词。故填 *punishment*。

(9) 考查过去分词。句意：这是真的。全球变暖对人们的生活甚至他们的生命有很大的影响。根据空前 *The global warming has great*（全球变暖及大地）及空后 *on people's life and even their lives*（人们的生活甚至他们的生命）可知，空处表示“影响”。空处句子为现在完成时，动词使用过去分词。*influence* 影响，动词。过去分词为 *influenced*。故填 *influenced*。

(10) 考查名词复数。句意：一些事故是由炎热的天气引起的，尤其是老年人和长时间在外面工作的人。根据下文 *especially the old and the people who have to work outside for a long time.*（尤其是老年人和长时间在外面工作的人。）可知，空处表示“事故”。*accident* 事故，可数名词。根据空前有 *some*，可知空处使用名词复数形式。故填 *accidents*。

【点评】 根据上下文语境确定空处单词意思是关键。

41. (10分)

although avoid change chance communication connect deep last one
provide translate value

(Walker Darke, a language learner from UK, shared his experiences of Chinese learning.)

I was inspired (被鼓舞) to learn more about the world from watching international events like the FIFA World Cup or the Olympics with others. (1) Communication with people from different cultures in the process helped me to develop language skills and even think (2) deeply. These experiences, at the same time, (3) provided me with the entrance to further language learning, which enables me to study abroad, to work and to live.

Of all the languages, Chinese seemed a bigger challenge for me. It was so difficult and everyone talked so quickly. These were what I (4) first thought of Chinese. However, then during my learning, Chinese classmates were always welcoming, and everyone wanted to help me learn more. They were considered to be my best teachers as well as the (5) most valuable treasure through my life.

(6) Although it may be sometimes upset practising the the stroke order of characters, I tried and studied a little bit every day. And sometimes, it could be fun to draw the Chinese characters with friends and find the (7) connection between the languages. For example, in English, we say Italy, in Chinese, they say Yidali. These related (相关的) words make it easier for me to remember the characters well.

After studying in China, I felt more confident when having bigger and better (8) chances. Thanks to the Chinese language skills I find a satisfying job at the UN and I will never stop learning. Until now, I still have Chinese language classes (9) to avoid the misunderstandings I may have in my work! Always remember that more languages mean more possibilities in the (10) changing world.

【分析】 本文是 Walker Darke 分享他学习中文的经验。

【解答】 (1) 考查名词。句意：在这个过程中与来自不同文化背景的人交流帮助我发展语言技能，甚至深刻地思考。根据 helped me to develop language skills (帮助我发展语言技能)，可知是与不同文化背景的人交流，communication 交流，不可数名词。故填：

Communication.

(2) 考查副词。句意：在这个过程中与来自不同文化背景的人交流帮助我发展语言技能，甚至深刻地思考。根据句意和 think____，可知此处用副词 deeply，修饰动词 think，think deeply 深刻地思考。故填：deeply。

(3) 考查动词。句意：同时，这些经历给我提供了进一步学习语言的通道。根据____me with the entrance to further language learning (____我进一步学习语言的通道)，可知此处用固定短语 provide sb.with sth. (向某人提供某物)，全文主体时态为一般过去时。故填：provided。

(4) 考查副词。句意：这些是我对中国的第一印象。根据 These were what I ____ thought of Chinese (这些是我____想到的中国)，可知是指"这些是我首先想到的中国"，即"对中国的第一印象"，故此处用副词 first，表示"首先"，修饰动词短语 thought of。故填：first。

(5) 考查形容词最高级。句意：他们是我最好的老师，也是我一生中最珍贵的财富。根据 Chinese classmates were always welcoming, and everyone wanted to help me learn more (中国同学总是很热情，每个人都想帮助我学会更多)，可知此处要表达"他们是我一生中最珍贵的财富"，由空格前的定冠词 the 可知，此处应填形容词最高级。故填：most valuable。

(6) 考查连词。句意：虽然练习汉字笔顺有时可能感到沮丧，但我努力每天学一点。根据____it may be sometimes upset practising the the stroke order of characters, I tried and studied a little bit every day (____练习汉字笔顺有时可能感到沮丧，我努力每天学一点)，可知用 although (虽然) 引导让步状语从句。故填：Although。

(7) 考查名词。句意：有时，和朋友一起写汉字，发现语言之间的联系可能很有趣。根据 For example, in English, we say Italy, in Chinese, they say Yidali. (例如，英语中我们说"Italy"，在汉语中他们说"意大利")，可知是发现语言之间的联系，connection 联系，关联，不可数名词。故填：connection。

(8) 考查名词。句意：在中国学习后，面对更大更好的机会时我感觉更自信。根据 Thanks to the Chinese language skills I find a satisfying job at the UN (多亏汉语技能，我在联合国找到了满意的工作)，可知在面对更大更好的机会时我感觉更自信，chance 机会，可数名词，由于没有冠词，故用复数形式。故填：chances。

(9) 考查不定式。句意：直到现在我仍然上中文课，以避免工作中可能产生的误解。根据 I still have Chinese language classes (我仍然上中文课)，可知是为了避免工作中可能

产生的误解，表目的用不定式。故填：to avoid。

(10) 考查现在分词。句意：始终记住，在这个不断变化的世界里，更多语言意味着更多可能性。根据句意可知，此处用 in the changing world，表示"在这个不断变化的世界里"，现在分词作定语表示动作正在进行。故填：changing。

【点评】根据短文大意和语境选择合适的单词，并用其正确的形式填入空白处，使补全后的短文意思通顺，语法正确，结构完整，注意单词的适当形式。

阅读表达 (共 2 小题；计 10 分) A. 补全短文根据短文内容，从短文后的 A~F 选项中，选出 5 个适当的选项补全短文。(共 2 小题； 每小题 5 分，计 5 分)

42. (5 分) Reading makes a full man; conference a ready man; and writing an exact man. (1) F Here is some advice from them.

Write regularly (定期地) and remember ideas don't come out suddenly .Peru's Mario Vargas Llosa won the 2010 Nobel Prize in Literature.Vargas Llosa said that instead of waiting for good ideas before you start writing, you should just make yourself write regularly. (2) A "If I just wait for inspiration (灵感), I will never finish a book.My inspiration comes from years of hard work, "he said.

Use a pen and paper instead of a computer.British - Japanese author Kazuo Ishiguro won the 2017 Nobel Prize in Literature.Ishiguro said, "I write my first drafts (初稿) with a pen and paper instead of using a computer.When I write my first draft, I don't worry about the style, or even whether the story makes sense (讲得通) . (3) B Then I plan the whole thing out from that.I number the parts and move them around

By the time I write my next draft.I have a clearer idea of where I'm going." he explained.

(4) C In 1993.American author Toni Morrison became the first black woman to win the Nobel Prize in Literature.Morison, who died in 2019, said that her favorite part of her work was that she could show more with fewer words, without having to describe every detail (细节), depending more on readers' emotions and intelligence." (5) E ", she said.

A.Doing so will help to come up with some new ideas.

B.Instead.I just try to get all my ideas down on paper.

C.Write less and leave some space for readers' imagination.

D.If you want to be a good writer, what can you do to improve your writing?

E.For example, when writing I'd like to offer an open ending to the stories.

F.If you want to write a good article, you might want to listen to Nobel Prize - winning authors.

【分析】 本文介绍的是几位诺贝尔文学奖获得者关于写作的建议。

【解答】 细节推理题。

(1) 文章分别介绍了 2010 年, 2017 年和 1993 年诺贝尔奖获得者提出的有关写作的一些建议, 故选项 F"如果想写好一篇文章, 或许你想听听这些获得诺贝尔奖的作家怎么说"符合语境。故选 F。

(2) 根据 remember ideas don't come out suddenly (记住想法不是突然出现的), Vargas Llosa said that instead of waiting for good ideas before you start writing, you should just make yourself write regularly (Vargas Llosa 说, 你应该让自己定期写作, 而不是等待好的想法在你开始写作前出现), 可知定期写作会帮助你想到一些新的点子。故选 A。

(3) 根据 Use a pen and paper instead of a computer (用纸和笔代替电脑), When I write my first draft, I don't worry about the style, or even whether the story makes sense (当我完成初稿, 我不担心风格, 甚至也不管它是否合乎情理) 本段提出的建议是把自己的构思写在纸上。故选 B。

(4) 根据 her favorite part of her work was that she could show more with fewer words, without having to describe every detail (细节), depending more on readers' emotions and intelligence (她最喜欢的作品部分是她能用更少的语言表达更多, 没有每一个细节描述, 更多取决于读者的情感和和智慧), 可知本段提出的建议是"写得更少, 留给读者更多的想象空间"。故选 C。

(5) 根据 Morison, who died in 2019, said that her favorite part of her work was that she could show more with fewer words, without having to describe every detail (细节), depending more on readers' emotions and intelligence (Morison, 2019 年去世, 说她最喜欢的作品部分是她能用更少的语言表达更多, 没有每一个细节描述, 更多取决于读者的情感和和智慧), 可知 Morison 作品的特点是"开放式的结局"。故选 E。

【点评】 做题时结合原文和题目有针对性找出相关语句进行仔细分析, 结合选项选出正确答案。

43. (5分) The 2022 FIFA World Cup took place in Qatar from November to December. When it comes to playing soccer, there is someone you must know — Lionel Messi, "the new Maradona" in Argentina.

Messi was born on June 24, 1987. He is a famous soccer player from Argentina who plays with FC Barcelona. Messi is admired in the soccer community for his perfect dribbling (运球) skills and goal scoring. But does everything always go that well? The answer is no.

When Messi was about five, he showed a great talent for football as a child. Three years later, he joined the Newell's Old Boys soccer club in his town. All the signs showed that he was going to have a promising football career (生涯). But at the age of 11, he had a growth hormone deficiency (生长激素缺乏症) that required expensive treatment and his parents could not afford it. Luckily, Barcelona realized Messi's talent and invited Messi to try out for Barca and the club was so impressed that it agreed to pay for his medical treatment.

Messi is truly committed (忠诚) to FC Barcelona and Argentinian National Team where he spent most of his soccer career. When Messi was 16 years old, he became the youngest player to score a goal for FC Barcelona. From there, Messi continued to improve his skills. In 2009, Messi contributed (贡献) greatly for his team winning three European club titles, all in the same season.

2012 was a fantastic year for Messi. In March, he scored incredible (不可思议的) 5 goals in a Champions League game and was the first player in the game to do this. A short time later, he broke Cesar Rodriguez's record of 232 goals. This gave Messi the title of Barcelona's all-time top scorer. By this time, Messi had won "world player of the year" four times.

In 2022, Argentina won the FIFA World Cup and Lionel Messi was awarded the Golden Ball. Messi finally has the title that he has dreamed of for so long. He carried the team on his own shoulders and scored twice in the final. There is no doubt that Messi will leave his footprints in the history of soccer forever. Maybe we don't know what will happen to Messi in the future, but we are sure that he will end his career in Argentinian National Team successfully.

	His early experience
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<p>(1) <u>Introductions</u></p> <p>Name: Lionel Messi</p> <p>Age: 35</p> <p>Team: FC Barcelona (till 2021)</p> <p>Strengths: dribbling skills and goal scoring</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● When he was 5 , he showed a great talent for football. ● Three years later , he joined the Newell's Old Boys soccer club. ● At the age of 11 , he had a growth hormone deficiency which almost (2) <u>spelled the end</u> of his promising football career.Luckily , he was cured with the help of the club.
<p>Achievements in the Career</p>	<p>When he was 16, he became the youngest player to score a goal for FC Barcelona.</p> <p>In 2009, he contributed greatly to his learn winning three European club titles.</p> <p>He became the first player in the game to score 5 goals in a Champions League game in 2012.</p> <p>He broke Cesar Rodriguez's record of 232 goals.(3) <u>As a result</u> , he was given the title of Barcelona's all - time top scorer.</p> <p>Till 2012, he had won the title of "world player of the year" four times.In 2022, Argentina won the FIFA World Cup and Messi was awarded the Golden Ball, realizing the dreams both for (4) <u>himself</u> and (4) <u>his team</u> .</p>
<p>Prediction</p>	<p>Messi will (5) <u>surely</u> leave his footprints in the</p>

	history of soccer forever.He will end up playing for Argentinian National Team.
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【分析】短文主要介绍了阿根廷的足球运动员莱昂内尔·梅西。

【解答】(1) 考查名词。句意：简介。根据 Name: Lionel Messi (姓名：莱昂内尔·梅西); Age: 35 (年龄：35岁)....., 可知这是对梅西的简介, introduction 简介, 可数名词, 作为标题, 首字母应大写, 且用复数形式。故填: Introductions。

(2) 考查短语。句意：十一岁的时候, 他患了"生长激素缺乏症"。根据原文 he had a growth hormone deficiency that required expensive treatment and his parents could not afford it (他患了生长激素缺乏症, 需要昂贵的治疗费用, 他的父母负担不起), 可知这几乎断送了他的职业生涯, spell the end 为固定短语, 意为"预示.....结束", 由时间状语 at the age of 11 (在他十一岁的时候), 可知用一般过去时。故填: spelled the end。

(3) 考查短语。句意：他打破了塞萨尔·罗德里格斯 232 球的纪录。结果他被授予"巴塞罗那历史最佳射手"称号。根据句意可知, 此处用 as a result, 表示"结果"。故填: As a result。

(4) 考查语境理解。句意：2022 年, 阿根廷赢得世界杯, 梅西被授予"金球奖", 实现了自己和球队梦想。根据 Argentina won the FIFA World Cup and Messi was awarded the Golden Ball (阿根廷赢得世界杯, 梅西被授予"金球奖"), 可知这既实现了自己的梦想, 也实现了球队梦想。故填: himself; his team。

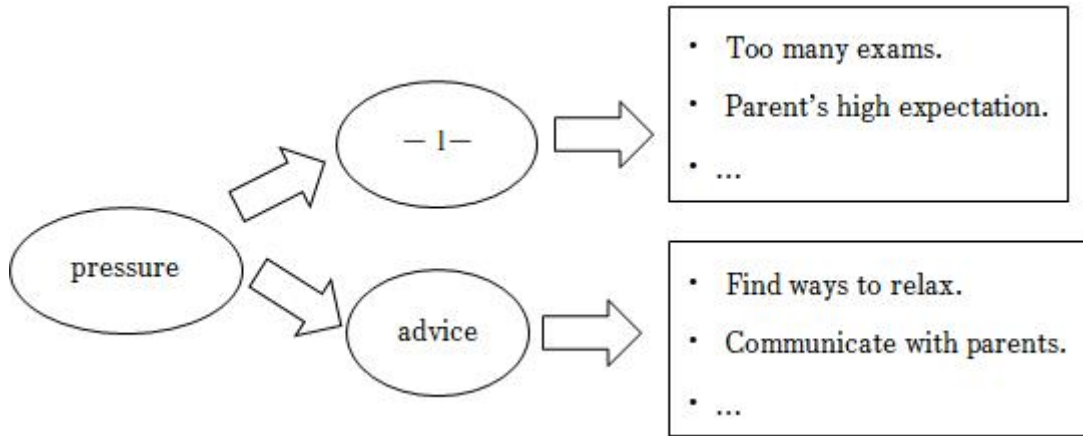
(5) 考查副词。句意：梅西肯定将永远在足球历史上留下他的脚印。根据原文, there is no doubt (毫无疑问), 可知此处应填 surely, 表示"肯定地", 修饰整个句子用副词。故填: surely。

【点评】答题时要先通读全文, 了解大意, 然后根据语境以及上下文逐一作答。要考虑句型, 语法, 固定搭配等因素。最后通读一遍, 逐一验证答案。

书面表达 (计 15 分) (请直接书写在答题卡相应题号后的横线处)

44. (15 分) 假如你是校刊 Teenagers 的主编 Grace, 学生 Sad and Fifteen 向你诉说他进入

初三后面临的压力，请根据以下思维导图，给该同学回信提供建议。



要求：

- (1) 请先在答题卡上填写表中空格；
- (2) 须全面反映图表信息、但不能完全照抄；
- (3) 文中不能出现真实的学校和姓名；
- (4) 词数：100 左右。

【分析】【高分句型一】

Moreover, you must understand the expectations from your parents who love you so much and hope you can have a bright future. 此外，你必须理解你的父母的期望，他们爱你，希望你能有一个光明的未来。

who 引导定语从句。

【高分句型二】

And proper homework can help you review what you are taught in class and master it better. 适当的家庭作业可以帮助你复习课堂上所学的知识，更好地掌握。

what 引导宾语从句。

Find ways to relax. Communicate with parents

【解答】 Dear Sad and Fifteen,

I'm sorry to hear that you have so many problems. Here is my advice. (点题)

First, you needn't care too much about the results of the exams, but most importantly try to find out why you failed and avoid making the same mistakes again. Moreover, you must understand the expectations from your parents who love you so much and hope you can have a bright future. 【高分句型一】 So I think you should communicate with parents. And proper

homework can help you review what you are taught in class and master it better.【高分句型二】

It is a good way to find ways to relax.Besides, you can take a glass of milk before going to bed, which can guarantee you a sound sleep. (问题和建议)

Wish you all the best! (表达祝愿)

Yours,

Grace

【点评】能够根据提示进行书面表达，能够围绕主题准确使用一定的语法、词汇、短语和句型等，清楚连贯地表达自己的思想，进而完成写作任务。

川越学校